	Group		Company	
	2018 R'000	2017 R'000	**2018 R'000**	2017 R'000
18. Income tax (expense)/credit				
Normal taxation	**(261 059)**	(363 604)	**219**	(1 614)
Current tax	**(290 660)**	(411 033)	**-**	-
– current year	**(287 615)**	(413 974)	**-**	-
– prior years' over provision	**(3 045)**	2 941	**-**	-
Deferred tax	**29 601**	47 429	**219**	(1 614)
Deferred taxation – current charge	**29 601**	47 429	**340**	(121)
Deferred taxation – prior year	**-**	-	**(121)**	(1 493)
Total taxation	**(261 059)**	(363 604)	**219**	(1 614)

At 31 December 2018, the total estimated unredeemed capital expenditure in the group was nil (2017: nil).

Profit before income tax	**944 475**	1 277 222	**413 235**	167 019
Taxation on profit before taxation at standard rate	**28.0**	28.0	**28.0**	28.0
Taxation effect of non–deductible expenditure	**0.2**[1]	0.3[1]	**2.4**[1]	1.5[1]
Taxation effect of non–taxable income	**-**	-	**(29.4)**[2]	(29.4)[2]
Prior years' (over)/under overprovision	**0.2**	0.2	**-**	0.9
Deferred tax movememt	**(0.7)**			
Effective tax rate	**27.7**	28.5	**1.0**	1.0

[1] Includes cash-settled share-based payments, legal fees, consulting fees, other costs incurred to produce non-taxable income.
[2] Relates to inter-company income/dividends.