		Group		Company	
		2017 R'000	2016 R'000	**2017 R'000**	2016 R'000
17.	**Income tax (expense)/credit**				
	Normal taxation	**(363 604)**	(211 518)	**(1 614)**	1 345
	Current tax	**(411 033)**	(147 059)		-
	– current year	**(413 974)**	(147 690)	**-**	-
	– prior years' over provision	**2 941**	631	**-**	-
	Deferred tax	**47 429**	(64 459)	**(1 614)**	1 345
	Deferred taxation – current charge	**47 429**	(64 459)	**(121)**	1 345
	Deferred taxation – prior year	**-**	-	**(1 493)**	-
	Total taxation	**(363 604)**	(211 518)	**(1 614)**	1 345

At 31 December 2017, the total estimated unredeemed capital expenditure in the group was nil (2016: R174m).

Profit before income tax R'000	**1 277 222**	743 948	**167 019**	59 715
Taxation on profit before taxation at standard rate	**28.0**	28.0	**28.0**	28.0
Taxation effect of non–deductible expenditure	**0.3**[1]	0.4[1]	**1.5**[1]	0.6[1]
Taxation effect of non–taxable income	**-**	-	**(29.4)**[2]	(31.3)[2]
Prior years' (over)/under overprovision	**0.2**	-	**0.9**	0.4
Effective tax rate	**28.5**	28.4	**1.0**	(2.3)

[1] Includes cash-settled share-based payments, legal fees, consulting fees, other costs incurred to produce non-taxable income.
[2] Relates to inter-company income/dividends.